

**Table 1: Drugs Detected in Specimens from University of Maryland Bowie Health Center (BHC)
Emergency Department (ED) Patients, By Quarter**

(N=4,320 specimens collected from July 2013 through September 2020)

| Quarter (N of specimens tested) | Marijuana % | Opiates % | PCP % | Cocaine % | Benzodiazepines % | Amphetamines % | Barbiturates ^a % |
|------------------------------------|----------------|--------------|----------|--------------|----------------------|-------------------|--------------------------------|
| July-September 2013 (120) | 19 | 8 | <1 | <1 L | 5 | 4 | 2 |
| October-December 2013 (144) | 21 | 6 | 4 | 4 | 7 | 2 | 3 |
| January-March 2014 (129) | 25 | 8 | 2 | 4 | 6 | 5 | <1 |
| April-June 2014 (141) | 20 | 11 | 1 | 4 | 4 | 1 | 1 |
| July-September 2014 (109) | 26 | 10 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 0 |
| October-December 2014 (103) | 21 | 10 | 3 | 2 | 7 | 5 | 3 |
| January-March 2015 (162) | 19 L | 9 | 0 L | 1 | 4 | 3 | 1 |
| April-June 2015 (114) | 25 | 5 | <1 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 3 |
| July-September 2015 (150) | 26 | 5 | 3 | 5 | 1 L | 2 | 1 |
| October-December 2015 (166) | 20 | 8 | 2 | 1 | 6 | 7 | 2 |
| January-March 2016 (151) | 32 | 9 | 1 | 5 | 7 | 2 | <1 |
| April-June 2016 (161) | 29 | 13 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 2 |
| July-September 2016 (160) | 30 | 10 | 4 | 4 | 7 | 3 | <1 |
| October-December 2016 (157) | 22 | 6 | 1 | 5 | 7 | 5 | 1 |
| January-March 2017 (166) | 27 | 13 H | 3 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| April-June 2017 (177) | 28 | 12 | 2 | 6 | 4 | 2 | 2 |
| July-September 2017 (172) | 29 | 8 | 5 | 7 | 7 | 2 | 0 |
| October-December 2017 (145) | 36 | 6 | 5 | 6 | 3 | 6 | 1 |
| January-March 2018 (171) | 30 | 8 | 2 | 6 | 5 | 3 | 0 |
| April-June 2018 (220) | 30 | 5 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 0 |
| July-September 2018 (168) | 34 | 8 | 7 H | 4 | 10 H | 2 | 3 H |
| October-December 2018 (167) | 32 | 10 | 4 | 3 | 5 | <1 L | <1 |
| January-March 2019 (152) | 30 | 6 | 5 | 7 | 3 | 7 H | <1 |
| April-June 2019 (150) | 35 | 7 | 5 | 8 | 5 | 4 | <1 |
| July-September 2019 (187) | 32 | 8 | 4 | 8 | 5 | 4 | 1 |
| October-December 2019 (130) | 32 | 6 | 3 | 9 H | 5 | 4 | <1 |
| January-March 2020 (116) | 32 | 9 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 3 | <1 |
| April-June 2020 (104) | 39 H | 6 | 6 | 4 | 6 | 4 | 0 |
| July-September 2020 (128) | 29 | 5 L | 4 | 6 | 6 | 4 | 0 L |

Notes: H: Highest %. L: Lowest %.

^aN's vary slightly because not all specimens were tested for all drugs each period.