Range of the High and Low of Quarterly Percentages Testing Positive for Each Drug at the Oregon Health & Science University (OHSU) Emergency Department (ED), January 2011-December 2022
(N=2,373 specimens collected from tested drug overdose patients)

- Benzodiazepines
  - 12% (Jan-Mar 2022)
  - 24% (Oct-Dec 2022)
  - 58% (Oct-Dec 2011)

- Marijuana
  - 16% (Oct-Dec 2013)
  - 21% (Oct-Dec 2021)
  - 50% (Oct-Dec 2021)

- Amphetamines
  - 7% (July-Sept 2011)
  - 18% (Jan-Mar 2021)
  - 50% (Oct-Dec 2021)

- Opiates
  - 10% (April-June 2022)
  - 11% (July-Sept 2015)
  - 46% (July-Sept 2015)

- Oxycodone
  - 3% (April-June 2022)
  - 38% (Oct-Dec 2012)

- Methadone
  - 0% (April-June 2022)
  - 18% (July-Sept 2021)
  - 18% (April-June 2022)

- Cocaine
  - 0% (July-Sept 2021)
  - 15% (April-June 2019)

- Barbiturates
  - 0% (Oct-Dec 2022)
  - 8% (April-June 2017)

Note: *Ns vary slightly because not all specimens were tested for all drugs each period.
*Percentage occurred in multiple quarters, most recent quarter indicated.
If high or low occurred in more than one quarter, the most recent quarter was specified.