Range of the High and Low of Quarterly Percentages Testing Positive for Each Drug at the University of Utah Emergency Department (ED), January 2016-March 2022
(Specimens collected from tested drug overdose patients)

- **Stimulant Amines**:
  - 15% (Jan-Mar 2017) - 25% (July-Sept 2021)
  - 8% (April-June 2020*)

- **Opiates**:
  - 20% (July-Sept 2021)
  - 6% (Jan-Mar 2022)
  - 5% (July-Sept 2017)

- **Benzodiazepines**:
  - 23% (Jan-Mar 2018)
  - 6% (Jan-Mar 2022)

- **Cocaine**:
  - 2% (Jan-Mar 2021*)
  - 13% (July-Sept 2017)

- **Barbiturates**:
  - 0% (April-June 2021*)
  - 6% (Jan-Mar 2022*)

Notes: *Ns vary because not all specimens were tested for all drugs each period. 1,652 urine specimens were tested for barbiturates, 2,033 blood (serum) specimens were tested for benzodiazepines, 1,843 urine specimens were tested for cocaine, 1,843 urine specimens were tested for opiates, and 1,847 urine specimens were tested for stimulant amines.

*Stimulant Amines: This test detects d-amphetamine, d-methamphetamine, methylenedioxyamphetamine (MDA), and methylenedioxymethamphetamine (MDMA).

*Percentage occurred in multiple quarters; most recent quarter indicated.